IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE, ANDHRA PRADESH
AT HYDERABAD

(Special Original Jurisdiction)

WEDNESDAY, THE EIGHTH DAY OF DECEMBER
TWO THOUSAND AND FOUR

PRESENT

THE HON'BLE MR JUSTICE N.V. RAMANA

WRIT PETITION NO : 22659 of 2004

Between:

1. N. Anjan Setty, s/o N. Pedda Chennaiah, aged about

75 years, Occ: Business, D.No.6/115 and 2/33,

Kundurpi, Anantapur District.

2. K. Seshamma, w/o K. Ratnaiah Setty, aged about

55 years, Occ: Housewife, D.No.6/114, and 6/120/6,

Kundurpi, Anantapur District.

3. G.S. Achanna, s/o G. Subbaiah, aged about 68 years

Occ: Business, D.No.6/118/1, Kundurpi, Anantapur District.

4. K. Ramakrishna, s/o K. Anjinappa, aged about 53 years,

Occ: Business, D.No.6/116, 6/117, Kundurpi, Anantapur

District.

5. K. Rajeswari, w/o L. Ramakrishna, aged about 40 years,

Occ: Housewife, D.No.6/118, Kundurpi, Anantapur district.

6. P. Parvathamma, w/o P. Laxmanna, aged about 54 years,

Occ: Housewife, D.No.6/119, Kundurpi, Anantapur District.

7. N. Bhagyamma, w/o N. Anjan Setty, aged about 60 years, Occ: Business, D.No.6/82, Kundurpi, Anatapur District.

..... PETITIONER(S)

AND

1. Mandal Revenue Officer, Kundurpi Mandal,

Anantapur District.

2. Kundurpi grampanchayat, Kundurpi, Anantapur District.

.....RESPONDENT(S)

Petition under Article 226 of the constitution of India praying that in the circumstances stated in the Affidavit filed herein the High Court will be pleased to issue writ of mandamus or any other appropriate writ or direction declaring the action of the respondents in proposing to demolish a portion of the building of the petitioners for the purpose of road widening without issuing notice and without following the due process of law as illegal, arbitrary and consequently direct the respondents not to demolish the houses without following the due process of law and pass such other orders.

Counsel for the Petitioner:MR.O.MANOHER REDDY

Counsel for the Respondent No.: GP FOR PANCHAYAT RAJ & RURAL DEV.

The Court made the following :

ORAL ORDER

Learned counsel for the petitioners as well as the learned Standing Counsel for the respondent-Municipality represent that the writ petition may be disposed of in the light of the direction issued by a Division Bench of this court in. WP No.21198/97 dt. 3-2-1998.

The petitioners, who are the owners of house properties in Kundurpi Grampanchayat, Kundurpi Mandal, Anantapur District, filed the present writ petition apprehending highhanded and illegal action of the respondents in trying to demolish their house under the garb of widening of the road, which is in violation of Art.300-A of the Constitution.

Several writ petitions complaining against the arbitrary actions of the various Corporations, Municipalities and Panchayats in proceeding with the widening of the roads without due process of law were came up for consideration before this court and ultimately a Division Bench of this court disposed of the WP No.21198/97 dt. 3-2-1998 with the following directions:

1. Where a property is required for public purpose viz., widening of roads or for any other purpose, the authorities straightaway cannot take law into their hands and jump into the premises, dispossess or evict the occupants or demolish the property.

2. If the authorities concerned want to take action for eviction/dispossession of the occupants for demolition, they shall issue 60 days prior notice notifying as to the nature of the property, the property to whom it belongs and the proposed action calling for explanation/objections, if any from the occupants. On receipt of such objections, if there is any objection as to the ownership of the property, the authorities should determine the extent of encroachment or unauthorised occupation and also determine whether the property in question belongs to Government, any other local self Government or authority or the occupants and pass appropriate orders within three months from the date of receipt of the objections, after affording an opportunity of being heard to the occupants.

3. In case where demolition of private property has already been made, the authorities shall determine the damages on the basis of the assessment to be made by the Engineer of the Roads and Buildings Department and disburse the amount of damages quantified forthwith.

4. If the demolition is in respect of local bodies/Government property, the question of damages does not arise. In such an event, the occupant shall be entitled to remove the material used for the construction.

5. In case of demolition of private property, the authorities concerned shall determine the loss caused to the occupants on the basis of the assessment to be made by the Engineer of R & B Department and on such assessment of damages, the concerned authorities shall take appropriate steps to disburse the amount quantified forthwith.

6. If there is any claim for grant/assignment of the property, the concerned authorities shall consider the same in accordance with law taking into consideration the eligibility and the

entitlement of occupants, after making enquiry and till such claim is decided, there shall be status quo obtaining as on today regarding the structures.

In view of the same, whenever the respondents are proceeding with the widening of the roads, they are bound to proceed with the same by following due process of law as contemplated under Municipalities Act as well as Land Acquisition Act, 1894 or by way of private negotiations. Following the guidelines issued by a Division of this court, this writ petition is disposed of with a direction to the respondents not to demolish the petitioners' houses, without either following due process of law or private negotiations. However, this order will not preclude the respondent-Municipality to negotiate with the petitioners and if the petitioners agree for such road widening and give consent to give the property in question, it is open for the respondents to acquire the same in accordance with law. Till such time, the respondents shall not demolish the structures belonging to the petitioners. No costs.

8.12.2004

Note:

CC by today.

Bo CVM

To,

1. Mandal Revenue Officer, Kundurpi Mandal,

Anantapur District.

2. .Kundurpi grampanchayat, Kundurpi, Anantapur District.

3. 2 CCs to Govt. Pleader for Revenue, High Court buildings, Hyderabad (OUT)

4. 2 CD copies.